

Preparation Date 9/2/2014

Latest Revision Date (If Revised) 8/9/2017

SDS Expiry Date 8/7/2020

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product Identifier

Chemical Name Acetaldehyde

Catalogue # A132600

1.2 Relevant Identified Uses of the Substance or Mixture and Uses Advised Against

Product Uses To be used only for scientific research and development. Not for use in humans or animals.

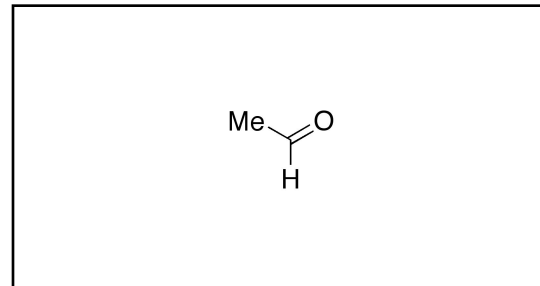
1.3 Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

Company Toronto Research Chemicals
2 Brisbane Road
Toronto, ON M3J 2J8
CANADA

Telephone +14166659696

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Email orders@trc-canada.com



1.4 Emergency Telephone Number

Emergency# +1(416) 665-9696 between 0800-1700 (GMT-5)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

WHMIS Classification (Canada)

B2 Flammable Liquid

D2A Very Toxic Material Causing Other Toxic Effects
Carcinogen

D2B Toxic Material Causing Other Toxic Effects
Moderate Skin/Eye/Respiratory Tract Irritant

WHMIS Symbols (Canada)



2.1/2.2 Classification of the Substance or Mixture and Label Elements

GHS Hazards Classification (According to EU Regulation 1272/2008 and US OSHA 1910.1200)

Flammable Liquids (Category 1)
Acute Toxicity, Dermal (Category 5)
Skin Irritation (Category 2)
Serious Eye Irritation (Category 2A)
Carcinogenicity (Category 2)
Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Single Exposure; Respiratory Tract Irritation (Category 3)
Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment, Acute Hazard (Category 3)

GHS Hazards Identification (According to EU Regulation 1272/2008 and US OSHA 1910.1200)

Signal Word Danger

GHS Hazard Statements

H224 Extremely flammable liquid and vapour.



H313	May be harmful in contact with skin.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H402	Harmful to aquatic life.

GHS Precautionary Statements

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking.
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303/P361/P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304/P340	
P305/P351/P338	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

2.3 Unclassified Hazards/Hazards Not Otherwise Classified

No data available.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

Molecular Formula: C₂H₄O

Molecular Weight: 44.05

CAS Registry #: 75-07-0

EC#: 200-836-8

Synonyms

Acetic Aldehyde; Ethanal; Ethyl Aldehyde; NSC 7594

3.2 Mixtures

Not a mixture.

Les symptômes et les effets connus les plus importants sont décrits dans l'étiquetage (voir la section 2.2) et / ou la section 11.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of First Aid Measures

General Advice

If medical attention is required, show this safety data sheet to the doctor.

If Inhaled

If inhaled, move casualty to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration and consult a physician.

In Case of Skin Contact

Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

In Case of Eye Contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. Continue rinsing eyes during transport to hospital.

If Swallowed

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Do NOT induce vomiting unless advised to do so by a physician or Poison Control Center. Seek medical attention.

4.2 Most Important Symptoms and Effects, Both Acute and Delayed

Behavioral: convulsions or effect on seizure threshold; somnolence; ataxia. Lungs, thorax, or respiration: dyspnea; acute pulmonary edema; cough.

4.3 Indication of any Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed

No data available.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing Media

Dry powder

5.2 Special Hazards Arising from the Substance or Mixture

Carbon oxides

5.3 Advice for Firefighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

5.4 Further Information

No data available.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Use recommended personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Adequate ventilation must be provided to ensure vapours or mists are not inhaled. Vapours are heavier than air and may accumulate in low areas. All sources of ignition, including sources of static discharge, must be removed from area.

6.2 Environmental Precautions

Material should not be allowed to enter the environment. Prevent further spillage or discharge into drains, if safe to do so.

6.3 Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up

Contain the spill and then collect using non-combustible absorbent material (such as clay, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite or other appropriate material). Place material in a suitable, sealable container and then dispose according to local/national regulations and guidance (see Section 13).

6.4 Reference to Other Sections

For protective equipment, refer to Section 8. For disposal, see Section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for Safe Handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Ventilation and proper handling are to be used to prevent the formation of vapours and mists. Remove all sources of ignition and take precautionary measures to prevent the buildup of electrostatic discharge (ground and bond containers as appropriate). No smoking, eating or drinking around this material. Wash hands after use.

7.2 Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

Ensure container is kept securely closed before and after use. Keep in a well ventilated area and do not store with strong oxidizers or other incompatible materials (see Section 10).

Storage conditions: Refrigerator

7.3 Specific End Uses

For scientific research and development only. Not for use in humans or animals.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control Parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
Acetaldehyde	75-07-0	(c)	25.000000 ppm 45.000000 mg/m3	Canada. Alberta, Occupational Health and Safety Code (table 2: OEL)

Remarks Occupational exposure limit is based on irritation effects and its adjustment to compensate for unusual work schedules is not required

C 25.000000 ppm Canada. British Columbia OEL

IARC '2B' applies to substances deemed possibly carcinogenic to humans.

C 25.000000 ppm
45.000000 mg/m3 Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safety, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for airborne contaminants

A substance which may not be recirculated in accordance with section 108
Carcinogenic effect detected in animals. Results of studies relating to the carcinogenicity of these substances in animals are not necessarily applicable to humans.

C 25.000000 ppm USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)

8.2 Exposure Controls

Appropriate Engineering Controls

A laboratory fumehood or other appropriate form of local exhaust ventilation should be used to avoid exposure.

Personal Protective Equipment

All recommendations below are advisory in nature and a risk assessment should be performed by the employer/end user prior to use of this product. The type of protective equipment must be selected based on the amount and concentration of the dangerous material being used in the workplace.

Eye/Face Protection

Safety glasses or safety goggles. All equipment should have been tested and approved under appropriate standards, such as NIOSH (US), CSA (Canada), or EN 166 (EU).

Skin Protection

Gloves should be used when handling this material. Gloves are to be inspected prior to use. Contaminated gloves are to be removed using proper glove removal technique so that the outer surface of the glove does not contact bare skin. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in compliance with good laboratory practices and local requirements.

Gloves used for incidental exposures (splash protection) should be designated as "low chemical resistant" or "waterproof" by EU standard EN 374. Unrated gloves are not recommended.

Suggested gloves: AnsellPro nitrile gloves style 92-500 or 92-600, 5 mil thickness.
Penetration time has not been determined.

Gloves used for prolonged direct exposure (immersion) should be designated "chemical resistant" as per EN 734 with the resistance codes corresponding to the anticipated use of the material.

Suggested gloves: AnsellPro Viton/Butyl gloves style 38-612, 4/8 mil thickness.
Penetration time has not been determined.

These recommendations may not apply if the material is mixed with any other chemical, or dissolved into a solution. A risk assessment must be performed to ensure the gloves will still offer acceptable protection.

Body Protection

Fire resistant (Nomex) lab coat or coveralls.

Respiratory Protection

Recommended respirators are NIOSH-approved OV/Multi-Gas/P95 or CEN-approved ABEK-P2 respirators. These are to be only used as a backup to local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls. If the respirator is the only means of protection, a full-face supplied air respirator must be used.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

A) Appearance

Clear Colourless Oil

B) Odour

No data available

C) Odour Threshold

No data available

D) pH

No data available

E) Melting Point/Freezing Point

N/A

F) Initial Boiling Point/Boiling Range

No data available

G) Flash point

No data available

I) Flammability (Solid/Gas)

No data available

K) Vapour Pressure

No data available

M) Relative Density

No data available

O) Partition Coefficient: n-octanol/water

No data available

Q) Decomposition Temperature

No data available

S) Explosive Properties

No data available

H) Evaporation Rate

No data available

J) Upper/Lower Flammability/Explosive Limits

No data available

L) Vapour Density

No data available

N) Solubility

Chloroform, Ethyl Acetate (Slightly), Methanol (Slightly)

P) Auto-Ignition Temperature

No data available

R) Viscosity

No data available

T) Oxidizing Properties

No data available

9.2 Other Information

no data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**10.1 Reactivity**

No data available.

10.2 Chemical Stability

Avoid exposure to air any longer than necessary so as to prevent peroxide formation. Test for peroxide formation before distillation or evaporation.

10.3 Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4 Conditions to Avoid

Air. Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5 Incompatible Materials

Oxidizing agents, Reducing agents, Acids, Nitric acid, Peroxides, Bases, Sodium Hydroxide, Amines, Ammonia, Oxygen, Acid anhydrides, Alcohols, Halogens, Ketones, Phenol, Hydrogen sulfide gas, Hydrogen peroxide.

Warning: acetaldehyde is oxidized rapidly and exothermically by air, to acetic acid.

10.6 Hazardous Decomposition Products

In the event of fire: See section 5. **Other decomposition products:** No data available.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**11.1 Information on Toxicological Effects****A) Acute Toxicity**

Oral LD50: Rat - 661 mg/kg

Inhalation LC50: No data available.

Dermal LD50: Rabbit - 3,540 mg/kg

B) Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Moderate skin irritant.

C) Serious Eye Damage/Irritation

Moderate eye irritant.

D) Respiratory or Skin Sensitization

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

E) Germ Cell Mutagenicity

No data available

F) Carcinogenicity

Evidence of a carcinogenic effect.

This compound has been designated by the IARC as Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans.

G) Reproductive Toxicity/Teratogenicity

No data available

H) Single Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

Mild respiratory tract irritation.

I) Single Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure

No data available

J) Aspiration Hazard

No data available

K) Potential Health Effects and Routes of Exposure

Inhalation

May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.

Ingestion

May be harmful if swallowed.

Skin

May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.

Eyes

Causes eye irritation.

L) Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Behavioral: convulsions or effect on seizure threshold; somnolence; ataxia. Lungs, thorax, or respiration: dyspnea; acute pulmonary edema; cough.

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties of this material have not been thoroughly investigated.

M) Additional Information

RTECS: AB1925000

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish: LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 31 mg/l - 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates:

Immobilization EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 57.4 mg/l - 48 h

Toxicity to algae: Growth inhibition EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - > 100 mg/l - 24 h

12.2 Persistence and Degradability

Biotic/Aerobic

Result: 80 % - Readily biodegradable.

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301C

12.3 Bioaccumulative Potential

No data available.

12.4 Mobility in Soil

No data available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB Assessment

No data available.

12.6 Other Adverse Effects

An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Harmful to aquatic life.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste Treatment Methods

A) Product

Product may be burned in an incinerator equipped with afterburner and scrubber. Excess and expired materials are to be offered to a licensed hazardous material disposal company. Ensure that all Federal and Local regulations regarding the disposal and destruction of this material are followed.

B) Contaminated Packaging

Dispose of as above.

C) Other Considerations

Product is not to be disposed of in sanitary sewers, storm sewers, or landfills.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1 UN Number

DOT (US): UN1089

IATA: UN1089

IMDG: UN1089

ADR/RID: UN1089

14.2 UN Proper Shipping Name

DOT (US)/IATA:

Acetaldehyde

IATA Passenger: Not permitted for transport

IMDG/ARD/RID:

ACETALDEHYDE

14.3 Transport Hazard Class(es)

DOT (US): 3 IATA: 3 IMDG: 3 ADR/RID: 3

14.4 Packing Group

DOT (US): I IATA: I IMDG: I ADR/RID: I

14.5 Environmental Hazards

DOT (US): None IATA: None IMDG: None ADR/RID: None

14.6 Special Precautions for User

None

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

This safety data sheet complies with the requirements of WHMIS (Canada), OSHA 1910.1200 (US), and EU Regulation EC No. 1907/2006 (European Union).

15.1 Safety, Health and Environmental Regulations/Legislation Specific for the Substance or Mixture**A) Canada****DSL/NDSL Status:** This product or a component of this product is registered on the Canadian DSL/NDSL.**B) United States****TSCA Status:** This product or a component is listed on the US EPA TSCA.**C) European Union****ECHA Status:** This product or a component is registered with the EU ECHA.**15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment**

No data available

16. OTHER INFORMATION**16.1 Revision History**

Original Publication Date: 9/2/2014

16.2 List of Abbreviations

LD50	Median lethal dose of a substance required to kill 50% of a test population.
LC50	Medial lethal concentration of a substance required to kill 50% of a test population.
LDLo	Lowest known lethal dose
TDLo	Lowest known toxic dose
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
NTP	National Toxicology Program
RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances

16.3 Further Information

Copyright 2015. Toronto Research Chemicals Inc. Copies may be made for internal use only. The above information is believed to be correct to the best of our knowledge, but is to be only used as a guide. To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Please take all due care when handling this product.